

## IPO – primary official offering of shares among an unlimited range of persons

**IPO** is a responsible and an important milestone in development of a company which seeks diversification of financing sources and also improvement of a level of its reputation.

In mid-term, **IPO** provides the company with a number of advantages:

- ♦ raised funds make equity capital of the company which does not entail an increase in the debt burden;
- stock market provides the company with an access to a broad range of investors;
- public company gains a market value which is usually higher than value of private companies;
- opportunity of transparent sale of shareholdings by current shareholders;
- ♦ application of the best practices of global governance.

Platform K▲SE the best choice for IPO



### History of IPO/SPO on KASE



2006



Volume:

12,2 bln KZT

Placement price: 25 000-33 000 KZT

**Demand:** 

592%

**Current price:** 

35 200.00 KZT

2006



Volume:

258,0 bln KZT

Placement price: 11 163,4 KZT

**Demand:** 

100%

**Current price:** 

excluded from 10.05.18 2010



Volume: 2.7 bln KZT

**Placement price:** 

658,0 KZT

Demand: 100%

**Current price:** 

441,52 KZT

2012



Volume:

7.5 bln KZT

Placement price:

1 578,7 KZT

Demand: 260%

**Current price:** 

3 026,59 KZT

2012



Volume:

27,9 bln KZT

Placement price:

725.0 KZT

**Demand:** 200%

**Current price:** 

834,00 KZT

2014



**IPO** 

Volume:

13,1 bln KZT

**Placement price:** 

505,0 KZT

Demand:

130%

**Current price:** 1 492,0 KZT

**Current price:** 

8 799.00 KZT

2015

2017 2018

Volume:

359.6 mln KZT

**Placement price:** 

19 843,0-21 827,0

**KZT** 

Demand:

106%

2016



Volume: 800.0 mln KZT

Placement price: 11 177,0 KZT

> **Demand:** 370%

**Current price:** 

6 489,25 KZT

2017



Volume:

6 500.0 mln KZT Placement price:

1 150.0 KZT

Demand:

116,1%

**Current price:** 

excluded

from 27.09.18

2019



FERRO-ALLOY RESOURCES GROUP

Volume:

5,2 mln KZT

Placement price:

348.698 KZT

Demand:

0.2%

**Current price:** 

excluded from 23.01.20 2022



Volume:

137.5 bln KZT

Placement price:

8 406,00 KZT

**Demand on KASE:** 

55,3 %

**Current price:** 12 999,0 KZT

2023



SPO Volume:

18,7 bln KZT

Placement price:

1 482,00 KZT

**Demand on KASE:** 127 %

**Current price:** 

1 492,0 KZT

2024



Volume:

49,2 bln KZT

**Placement price:** 1 073,83 KZT

**Demand on KASE:** 

245%

**Current price:** 955,51 KZT

2025



**IPO** history of your company can be here

**Note:** prices of recent transactions with shares as of May 1, 2024 are set out as current prices

# IPO PROCESS MILESTONES (I)



#### Phase I:

Selection of a financial consultant

Determination and appointment of legal and other consultants with assistance of the financial consultant

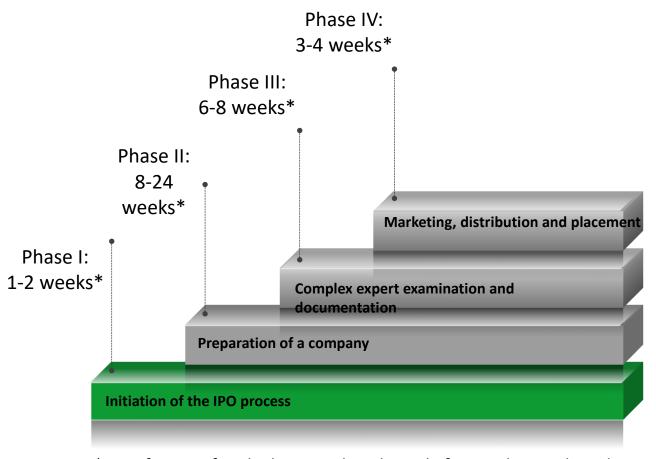
### Analysis of IPO timeframes

- ✓ Preferences of the company
- ✓ Market "windows"/ Analysis of the market situation

### Approval of placement type and size

- ✓ Public placement on KASE
- ✓ Total size of placement, including new shares and repeated placement of already existing shares
- ✓ Option of additional placement

Establishment of an organization committee and an operating committee to manage the IPO process



<sup>\*</sup> Timeframes of each Phase can be adjusted after market is selected and IPO period is determined

# IPO PROCESS MILESTONES (II)



#### Phase II:

Formation of a business plan and forecast of current assets in the company

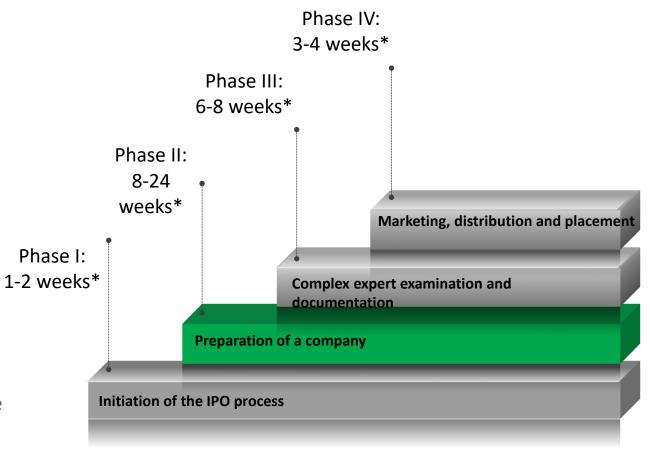
Completion of processes of corporate changes

Completion of an audit of statements of previous years

Introduction of principles of corporate management:

- ✓ Financial control and reporting
- ✓ Composition of the Management Board and independent directors

Instructions of legal consultant to members of the Management Board of the company with respect to duties, obligations and responsibilities of directors of the public company



<sup>\*</sup> Timeframes of each Phase can be adjusted after market is selected and IPO period is determined

## IPO PROCESS MILESTONES (III)



#### Phase III:

Development of an investment history of the company together with the financial consultant

Meeting with an analyst of the financial consultant before execution of an analytical report

Preparation of a presentation of the company for potential investors

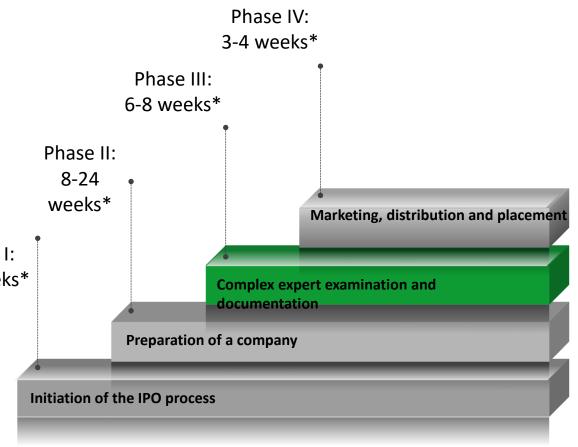
Assistance in preparing the Investment Memorandum / Prospectus of issue

Development jointly with a PR consultant of a PR strategy for Phase I: investors, general public and employees of the company (if 1-2 weeks\* necessary)

Entry into an Underwriting Agreement

Approval of a target market (local/international investors)

Passing a listing procedure KASE listing



<sup>\*</sup>Timeframes of each Phase can be adjusted after market is selected and IPO period is determined



## KASE criteria to include shares on the "Main" platform



		MAIN	ALTERNATIVE
<b>~~</b>	Operating income (revenue)	not less than 3,0 mln MCIs for each of the 3 recent years	no
	Balance currency	not less than <u>2,55 mln MCIs</u> for each of the 3 recent years	no
	Period of existence of the issuer	not less than 3 years	no
	The issuer has a valid rating score*	not lower than "BB-"	no

<sup>\*</sup> compliance with the first 3 criteria is not compulsory in case of compliance with this requirement

### Basic KASE criteria for admission of shares



		MAIN	ALTERNATIVE
	Annual financial statements according to the IFSO or GAAP US (confirmed by an auditor's report)	not less than for the last 3 years	for last year
	Interim financial statements (confirmed by an auditor's report or revision report)	not older than 6 months before a date of filing an application (in cases fixed by LP)	not older than 6 months before a date of filing an application (in cases fixed by LP)
	Audit organization from a list of audit organizations recognized by the Exchange	by level 1	by level 1 or 2
	Accounting of securities with the Central Depository	yes	yes
	Availability of a corporate governance code (except for small enterprises and issuers that issue bonds of private placement)	yes	yes
?	Charter and prospectus do not have restriction free alienation of securities	s on yes	yes

## Requirements to include shares into the "Premium" category in the "Shares" sector of the "Main" platform



	requirements 1	requirements 2	Раскаде от requirements 3	
Holding IPO of shares	before a date of filing an inclusion request			
Number of shareholders	at least 300			
Market maker	required			
Size of equity capital	at least authorized capital and at least 15,0 bln KZT	at least authorized capital and at least 10,0 bln KZT	at least authorized capital and at least 5,0 bln KZT	
Total volume of money raised from the IPO	at least 7,0 bln KZT	at least 4,5 bln KZT	at least 2,5 bln KZT	
Volume of money raised from the IPO in the Republic of Kazakhstan	at least 3,5 bln KZT or at least 20 % of the volume of raised money	at least 2,25 bln KZT or at least 20 % of the volume of raised money	at least 1,25 bln KZT or at least 20 % of the volume of raised money	
Net profit or positive net flow of operating cash	for 1 of the 2 recent years	for 2 last years	for 3 last years	
Number of shares in free circulation	at least 10 %*	at least 15 %	at least 25 %	
Number of declared ordinary shares	at least 1 000 000 pieces			
Number of declared preference shares	at least 10 000 pieces			

<sup>\*</sup> In which case, for package 1 it is allowed to have a value of less than 10% provided that the total market value of ordinary shares in free circulation makes at least 100,0 bln KZT and/or number of shares in free circulation makes at least 5,0 mln pieces

## Extra KASE requirements for listing of shares



	MAIN	ALTERNATIVE
Number of declared ordinary shares (category "Standard")	For sat least 100 000	at least 100 000
Number of declared preference shares (category "Standard")	at least 10 000	at least 10 000

For more details about listing requirements for shares please see the Listing Rules at https://kase.kz/files/normative\_base/listing\_rules.pdf

### ADVANTAGES OF IPO ON KASE

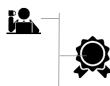


Practical experience of holding such placements (classic IPO, "Public" IPO, privatization, sale of state shareholdings)

Opportunity to attract a broad range of investors from among individuals ( (enables citizens of Kazakhstan to coown major companies of Kazakhstan)

Opportunity to include shares in the representative list of KASE index

Securities of KASE Index can be a subject of automatic REPO transactions which makes them an interesting financial instrument for more and more improves their liquidity



As the practice shoes, the highest liquidity of shares on the exchange is ensured in particular due to class of retail investors which is clustered only on KASE

- number of accounts of individuals in the accounting system of the Central Depository exceeded 1,5 mln accounts
- the bulk of these accounts was opened in particular when holding large-scale IPOs

Tax preferences for investors



KASE index is a base asset for derivative instruments (futures) and securities (ETF)

Transparency of holding the IPO



**(3)** 

Today, KASE is ready to hold IPOs of companies for an unlimited range of investors and has everything necessary with this end in view

# INFORMATION SUPPORT OF KASE DURING IPO





**Use of KASE website** to promote information about the company

**Publication of marketing materials in** KASE news



Participation of KASE in "roadshows" held by the issuer and financial consultant



Holding an official opening of trades

Organization and holding an "Issuer's" Day /Holding a briefing for mass media with participation of KASE, issuer and financial consultant

If you have any questions about listing, please contact:

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