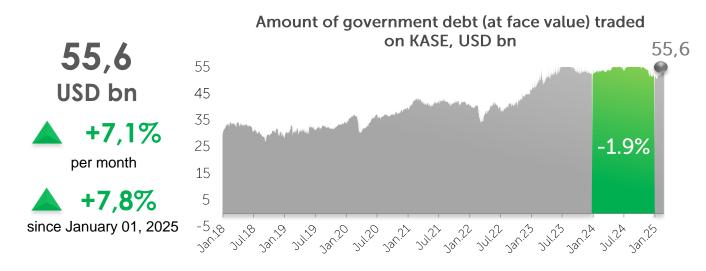


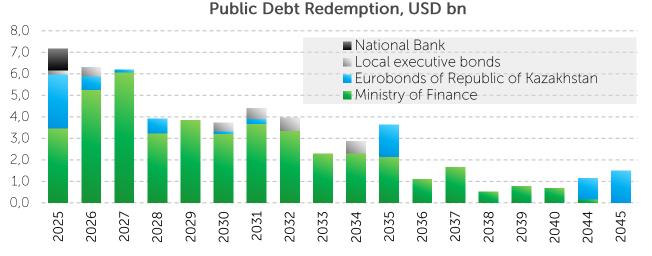
State Securities Market Report



GOVERNMENT DEBT TRADED ON KASE

On the 1^{st} of March the amount of public debt at face value, traded on KASE, amounted to USD 55,6 bn (KZT 27,9 trln).





Planned placements of the Ministry of Finance in March, 2025

The Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Kazakhstan plans to hold the following auctions of government securities (MEKAM) in March 2025 for a total of KZT 480,0 bn*.

| Term, | Placement volume, KZT bn | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|------|-------|--------------|------|------|--------------|---------------|
| years | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 9 | Total |
| 04.03.2025 | | | 60,0 | 50,0 | | | | 20,0 | 130,0 |
| 11.03.2025 | 60,0 | | | 20,0 | 50,0 | | 50,0 | | 180,0 |
| 18.03.2025 | | | 20,0 | | | 60,0 | | 10,0 | 90,0 |
| 25.03.2025 Total | 60,0 | 50,0 50.0 | 80.0 | 70.0 | 20,0 70,0 | 60.0 | 50.0 | 10,0 40,0 | 80,0 480,0 |
| , o tut | 55,0 | 55,0 | 55,0 | , 5,0 | , 5,0 | 00,0 | 55,0 | 10,0 | 100,0 |

^{*} The schedule for issuing securities of the Ministry of Finance is a subject to change and addition during 2024
The government securities issue schedule for 2024 is published in the section of the Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Kazakhstan on the website of the State bodies at https://www.gov.kz/memleket/entities/minfin in the subsection Documents -> Directions "Public debt"



TRADING VOLUME IN THE GS MARKET

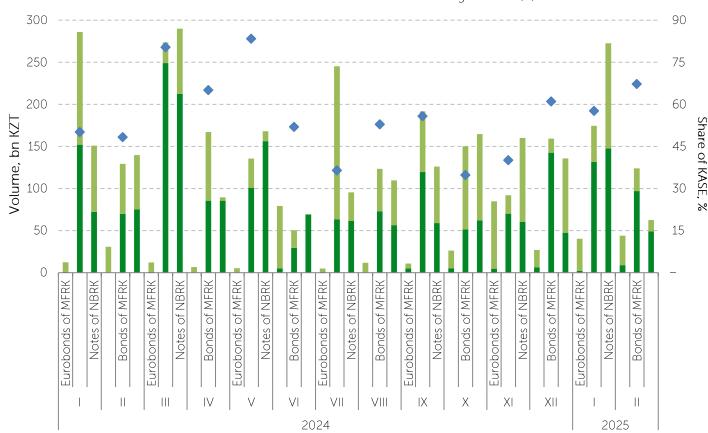
In February the total volume of trades in GS on KASE amounted to USD 1.3 bn. For two months of 2025 the total volume of trades amounted to USD 2.4 bn.

In 2025 the average daily trading volume amounted to USD 60.1 mn (in the secondary market – USD 21.0 mn), the average daily number of transactions was 29 (in the secondary market – 25), the average volume of one transaction was USD 2,0 mn (in the secondary market – USD 0,8 mn).



Exchange trades and OTC trades turnover in the GS market in 2024-2025

- OTC trades with GS not included in the list of the Exchange (←)
- OTC trades with GS included in the list of the Exchange (←)
- Trading volume on KASE (←)
- ◆ Share of GS trades on KASE in the total GS trading volume (→)







PRIMARY GS MARKET

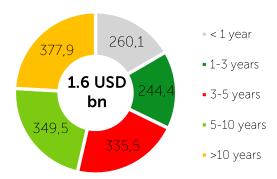
In February, the volume of trades in the primary GS market amounted to USD 1 023.1 mn. A total of 11 bond issues of the Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Kazakhstan were placed at 13,40-14,60 % per annum and maturities from 0,9 to 11,9 years.

For two months of 2025, the volume of trades in the primary GS market amounted to USD 1567.5 mn.

The entire volume fell on the placement of treasury obligations of the Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Kazakhstan. A total of 13 bond issues (11 issues were enlarged and 2 new placements were made) were placed at 13,40-14,60 % per annum and maturities from 0,9 to 12,1 years.



Structure of GS offerings in the primary market by maturity in 2M 2025, USD bn



GS placements in February 2025

| Issuer | Offering date | Actual amount, KZT mn | Nominal amount, KZT mn | Bid to ask | Yield, % p.a. | Current maturity, years |
|-------------|---------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|------------|------------------|-------------------------------|
| Ministry of | | | | | | |
| Finance | | 431 831 | 461 664 | | | |
| MKM012_0160 | 25.02.2025 | 78 441 | 88 770 | 162,7% | 13,97 | 0,9 |
| MUM180_0016 | 21.02.2025 | 59 800 | 71 500 | 119,2% | 14,10 | 11,9 |
| MKM012_0160 | 21.02.2025 | 52 060 | 58 999 | x2,6 | 13,90 | 0,9 |
| MUM132_0007 | 21.02.2025 | 46 731 | 51 500 | 109,0% | 14,10 | 7,4 |
| MUM084_0019 | 25.02.2025 | 45 323 | 49 937 | 100,9% | 14,45 | 5,9 |
| MUM216_0002 | 18.02.2025 | 44 640 | 63 652 | 106,9% | 14,02 | 11,9 |
| MUM180_0007 | 18.02.2025 | 42 817 | 50 535 | 158,6% | 14,04 | 2,6 |
| MUM180_0011 | 18.02.2025 | 24 831 | 29 767 | 146,6% | 14,15 | 4,5 |
| MKM012_0160 | 04.02.2025 | 24 459 | 27 821 | x2,5 | 13,75 | 0,9 |
| MUM180_0009 | 25.02.2025 | 22 409 | 27 436 | 177,2% | 14,35 | 3,8 |
| MUM120_0020 | 11.02.2025 | 21 000 | 21 000 | 30,7% | 14,00 | 10 |
| MUM120_0020 | 25.02.2025 | 20 698 | 20 700 | 31,0% | 14,10 | 9,9 |
| MUM096_0012 | 11.02.2025 | 18 961 | 20 129 | 104,3% | 14,15 | 4,5 |
| MUM096_0011 | 04.02.2025 | 12 301 | 13 226 | 64,1% | 14,00 | 3,7 |
| Akimats | | 0 | 0 | | | |
| TOTAL | | 514 470 | 594 970 | | | |

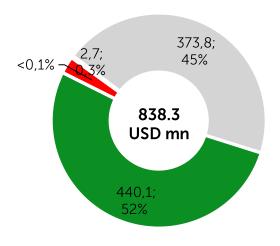
In February, the trading volume in the secondary market amounted to USD 302.2 mn. The share of trades in the notes of the National Bank in the secondary market amounted to 31.1%, or USD 94.1 mn, of the total volume of trades, the share of MEKAM - 62.3 % or USD 188.3 mn, the share of Eurobonds of the Republic of Kazakhstan – less than 5,8%, or USD 17.5 mn. The rest of the volume, amounting to 0.8%, or USD 2.3 mn fell on transactions with government bonds of foreign states (bonds of the Ministry of Finance of the USA, Türkiye and the Republic of Austria).



For two months of 2025, the trading volume in the secondary market amounted to USD 838.3 mn.

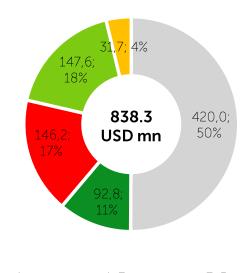
The share of trades in the notes of the National Bank in the secondary market amounted to 44.6 %, or USD 373.8 mn, of the total volume of trades, the share of MEKAM – 52.5 %, or USD 440.1 mn, the share of Eurobonds of the Republic of Kazakhstan - 0.3 %, or USD 2.7 mn, the rest of the volume, amounting to 0.3 %, or USD 2.7 mn, fell on deals with government bonds of foreign states.

Instrumental structure of the GS secondary market in 2M 2025, USD mn



- Notes of NBRK
- Bonds of MFRK
- Eurobonds of MFRK Foreign GS

Structure of GS in the secondary market by maturity in 2M 2025, USD mn



- < 1 year</p>
- 1-3 years
- 3-5 years

- 5-10 years
- >10 years

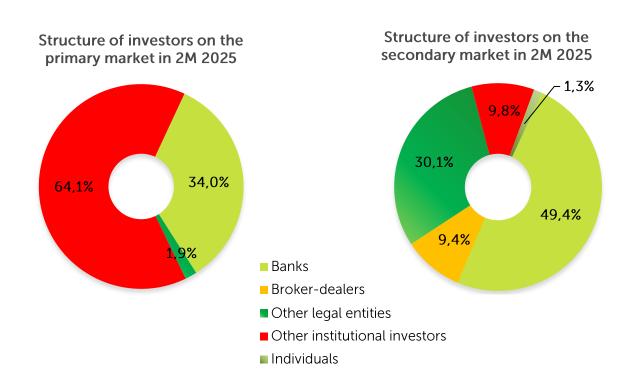
INVESTOR STRUCTURE

Primary market

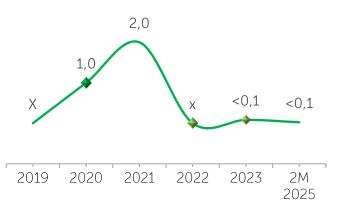
For 2 months of 2025 in terms of the main categories of investors in the primary market, banks accounted for 34,0 %, other institutional investors – for 64.1 %, other legal entities – for 1.9 %. Participation of non-residents is estimated at less than 0,1 % in the primary GS market.

Secondary market

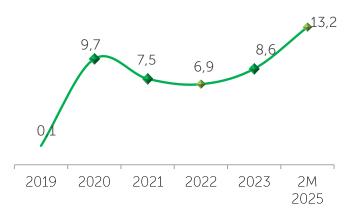
For 2 months of 2025 in terms of the main categories of investors in the secondary market of government securities, banks accounted for 49.4 %, brokerage and dealer organizations – for 9.4 %, other institutional investors – for 9.8 %, other legal entities – for 30.1 %, individuals – for 1.3 %. Participation of non-residents is estimated at 13.2%.



Share of non-residents in total gross turnover on primary market, %



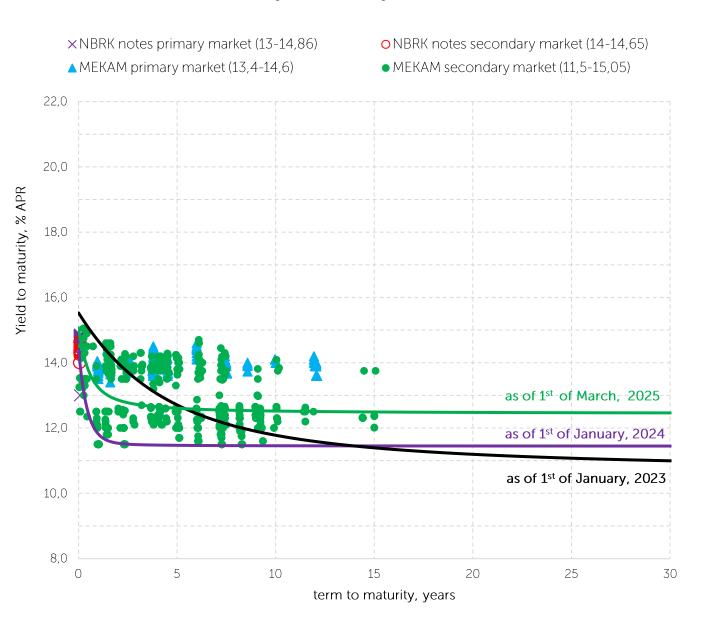
Share of non-residents in total gross turnover on secondary market, %





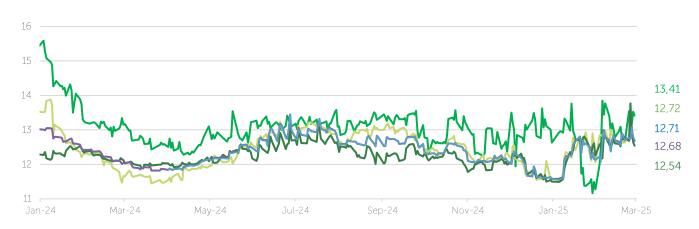
On January 20, 2025 the Monetary Policy Committee of the National Bank of the Republic of Kazakhstan made a decision to keep the base rate at the level of 15,25% per annum with the interest rate corridor +/- 1 pp., while the rate of inflation in February was 9,4%.

GS yield and GS yield curve

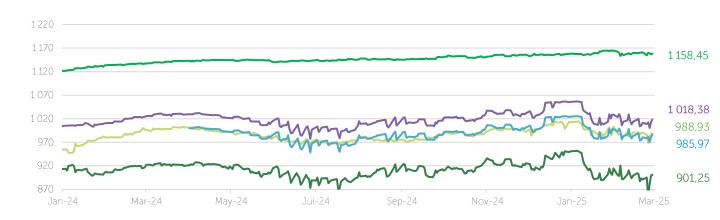




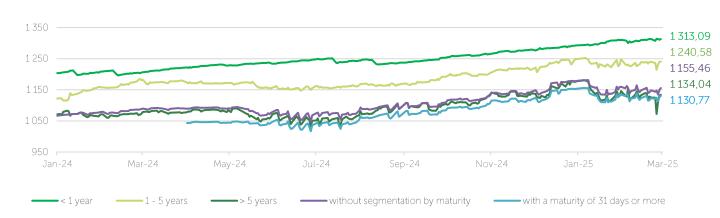
GS yield indicators, %



Indicators of "clean prices" of GS



Indicators of total income of GS





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