

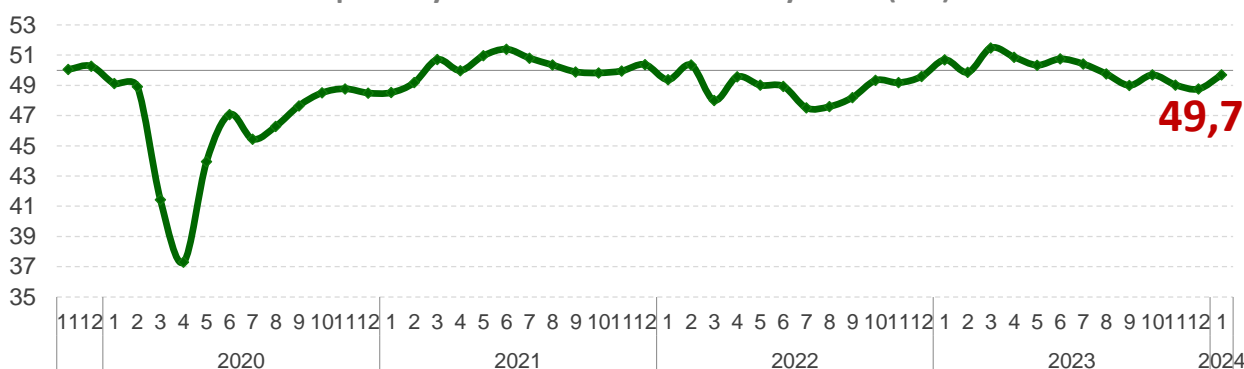


# Business activity index

January 2024

**In January 2024, the dynamics of the business activity index improved to 49.7. The dynamics of the index was influenced by the improvement of the indicator in the service sector.**

Graph 1. Dynamics of business activity index (BAI)\*



\* A value of the indicator above level 50 means a positive change, below level 50 - a negative. The further (higher or lower) the index value is from the 50 level, the higher the rate of change (increase or decrease) of the indicator.

## The business activity index increased to 49.7 in January 2024.

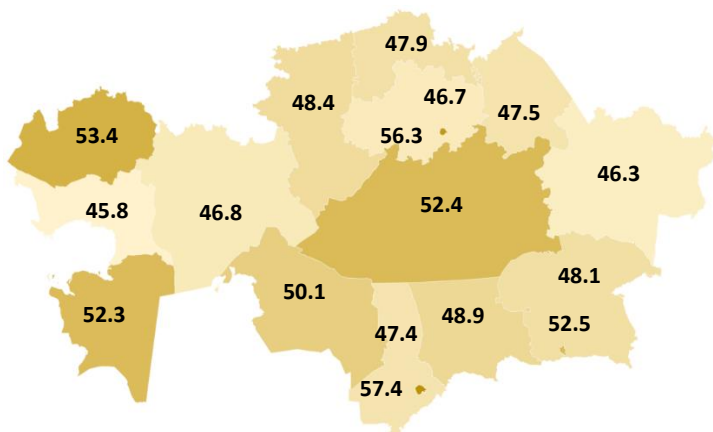
In the services sector, the index moved into the positive area, amounting to **50.6** (in December 2023 – 48.1), where was an improvement in all components, except for delivery times. In production, the indicator also in the positive area, despite some decrease to **50.5** (from 51.7 in December 2023).

A decrease in business activity was noted in the mining industry and construction, where the indices amounted to **45.7** and **46.8**, respectively (in December 2023 – 49.8 and 46.6, respectively). In these sectors, all components deteriorated, except for the volume of inventories in the mining industry.

Graph 2. BAI in January 2024 by regions

## Business activity improved in 7 regions, worsened in 10 regions.

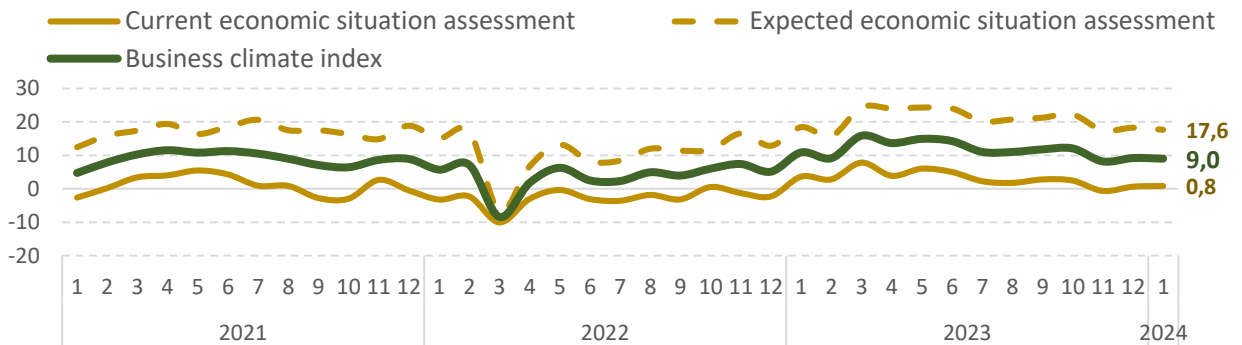
The highest index value was recorded in Shymkent region (57.4), the lowest – in Atyrau region (45.8).



# Business climate index

The business climate index, according to enterprises estimates, has not changed significantly, the indicator has remained positive. Current conditions are evaluated poorly positively, estimates of future business conditions have not changed much.

Graph 3. Dynamics of business climate index (BCI)\*



\* To assess current and future business conditions, a balance of responses (BO) is used, which is calculated as the difference between the shares of positive and negative answers to questions about changes in business conditions. An index value above 0 indicates an improvement, below 0 indicates a deterioration of the situation.

## Enterprises assessed the change in infrastructure positively.

Other factors (tax burden, business protection issues, demand and access to finance/credit), according to respondents, worsened.

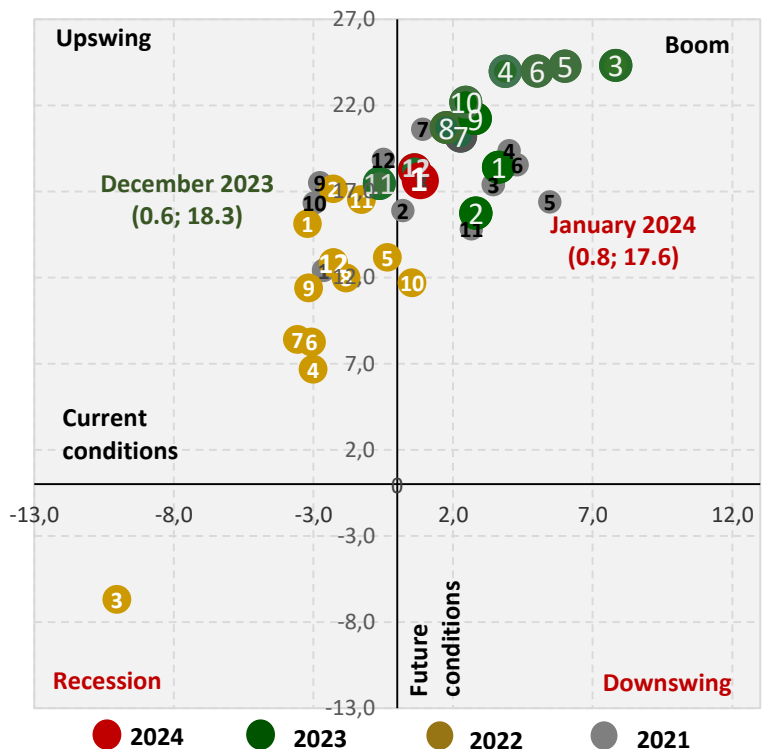
In January 2024, the business cycle "clock" indicator was on the border of the area of upswing and boom

The current business conditions improved slightly, amounting to 0.8.

The assessment of future business conditions for the next 6 months was 17.6.

\* Business cycle clock is developed by Ifo institute demonstrates in which phase of the cycle the economy was in a certain period. To construct it the series of current conditions (X axis) and future conditions (Y axis) assessments are used.

Graph 4. Business cycle clock



## METHODOLOGICAL COMMENT

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<sup>1</sup> The information was prepared based on the results of monthly survey of enterprises participating in the monitoring of the real sector.

<sup>2</sup> The business activity index is calculated as an aggregated change in such indicators of enterprises as the volume of new orders, the level of employment, the volume of new products, the volume of inventories, delivery times.

<sup>3</sup> To calculate the Business Activity Index, the diffusion index (DI) is used, which is calculated as the sum of positive responses and half of the responses unchanged. This index is a generalized indicator characterizing the dynamics of changes in the indicator.

<sup>4</sup> To calculate the business climate index (BCI), according to the methodology of the Ifo Institute, a balance of answers (BA) on indicators of business conditions in the current month (SIT) and expected changes in business conditions in the next 6 months (EXP) is used:

$$BCI^* = \sqrt{(BA(SIT) + 200) * (BA(EXP) + 200)} - 200$$

where, BA – balance of answers

SIT – current economic condition

EXP – expected economic condition

<sup>5</sup> The BA (balance of answers) is calculated as the difference between the shares of positive and negative responses to questions about changing business conditions. Enterprises choose one of the three suggested answers "improved", "have not changed" and "worsened". The response shares are calculated using weights.

<sup>6</sup> The business cycle clock, developed by the Ifo Research Institute, is a diagram (coordinate system) divided into four quadrants using the crosshair of two zero lines, which from the point of view of the business situation refer to the four stages of the economic cycle: upswing, expansion, downswing, recession. If the assessment of current conditions is negative and expectations are positive, the economy is in the upswing area, if both the assessment of current conditions and expectations are positive, then the economy is in the expansion phase, etc.

<sup>7</sup> The data in the diagrams are seasonally adjusted (except for the assessment of future conditions and the assessment of factors).

<sup>8</sup> Changes are possible in the previous months dynamics due to seasonal clearing and GVA adjustment.

<sup>9</sup> Detailed information by sector (information about the sample, the dynamics of indicators, the results of the distribution of responses) is presented in the dashboard.

<sup>10</sup> As the representativeness of the sample by region by sector is achieved, the calculation results will be presented in accordance with the new administrative-territorial structure.