# NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONDSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

#### 1. CORPORATE INFORMATION

Kazakhtelecom JSC (the "Company" or "Kazakhtelecom") was established in June 1994 in accordance with legislation of the Republic of Kazakhstan.

The Company is incorporated, domiciled and operates in the Republic of Kazakhstan. The legal address of the Company is: 31 Abay street, Astana, 010000, Republic of Kazakhstan.

The Company is controlled by the Government of the Republic of Kazakhstan through National Welfare Fund "Samruk-Kazyna" ("Samruk-Kazyna" or the "Parent"), which owned 51% of the Company's controlling stock. The following lists the shareholders of the Company's stock as at September, 30 2014:

	30 September 2014 (unaudited)	31 December 2013
Samruk-Kazyna	51.0%	51.0%
Bodam B. V.	16.9%	16.9%
ADRs (The Bank of New York is a depositor)	9.8%	9.9%
Deran Services Limited	7.6%	9.6%
Kazkommertsbank	3.1%	3.1%
State Fund on Pension Assets	3.2%	***
Other	8.4%	9.5%
	100%	100%

The Company is included in the register of natural monopolists in relation to transit traffic services provided to telecommunication operators, public switch telecommunication network ("PSTN") connection services provided to third party telecommunication operators, and leasing of phone channels to telecommunication operators for connection to PSTN.

The Company and its subsidiaries listed in *Note 2* (together the "Group") have a significant share of the fixed line communication market, including local, long-distance intercity and international telecommunication services (including CIS and non-CIS countries); and provides also rent of lines, data transfer services and wireless communication services.

### 2. BASIS FOR PREPARATION

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements for the nine months ended 30 September 2014 have been prepared in accordance with IAS 34 *Interim Financial Reporting*.

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements do not include all the information and disclosures required in the annual financial statements, and should be read in conjunction with the Group's annual financial statements as at 31 December 2013.

## Foreign currency translation

Transactions in foreign currencies are initially recorded by the Group entities at their respective functional currency spot rates at the date the transaction first qualifies for recognition. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are retranslated at the official rate at the date of the transaction established by the Kazakhstan Stock Exchange (hereinafter – the "KASE") and published by the National Bank of the Republic of Kazakhstan (the "NBRK") rate of exchange ruling at the reporting date. All differences are recognized to the income statement.

The following table summarises the foreign currency exchange rates for tenge:

	30 September 2014	30 September 2013	31 December 2013
US Dollar	181.9	153.62	153.61
Euro	230.56	207.56	211.17
South Korean Won	0.17	0.13	0.14
Russian rouble	4.6	4.73	4.7

# NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONDSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

## 2. BASIS FOR PREPARATION (continued)

#### Subsidiaries

The following significant subsidiaries have been included in these interim condensed consolidated financial statements:

			Percentage	ownership
	Business activities	Country of residence	30 September 2014 (unaudited)	31 December 2013
ALTEL JSC	Mobile telecommunications	Kazakhstan	100.00%	100.00%
NURSAT JSC	Satellite telecommunications	Kazakhstan	80.00%	77.08%
Kazakhtelecom Industrial				
Enterprises Services				
LLP	Other	Kazakhstan	100.00%	100.00%
Signum LLC	Other	Russia	100.00%	100.00%
KT Cloud Lab LLP	Other	Kazakhstan	100.00%	100.00%
VOSTOKTELECOM LLP	Wireline telecommunications	Kazakhstan	100.00%	100.00%
Digital TV LLP	Wireline telecommunications	Kazakhstan	100.00%	100.00%
MaxCom LLP	Other	Kazakhstan		100.00%
Online.kg LLC	Other	Kyrgyzstan	100.00%	100.00%

On 16 April 2014, transaction between the Company and its subsidiary JSC ALTEL was completed, which resulted in a 100% interest in subsidiary MaxCom LLP was sold to ALTEL JSC.

On 31 July 2014, the Group bought 2.92 % of NURSAT JSC shares from the minority shareholder Telecom 21 LLC.

### 3. CHANGE IN ACCOUNTING POLICIES

## New standards, interpretations and amendments thereof, adopted by the Group

The accounting policies adopted in the preparation of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2013.

The Group has applied, for the first time, certain new standards and amendments to existing standards and interpretations. However, they do not impact the interim condensed consolidated financial statements of the Group.

The following standards and amendments became effective as of 1 January 2014:

- Investment Entities Amendments to IFRS 10 Consolidated Financial Statements, IFRS 12 Disclosure of Interests in Other Entities, IAS 27 Separate Financial Statements;
- Offsetting Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities Amendments to IAS 32 Financial Instruments: Presentation:
- Recoverable Amount Disclosures for Non-Financial Assets Amendments to IAS 36 Impairment of Assets;
- Novation of Derivatives and Continuation of Hedge Accounting Amendments to IAS 39 Financial Instruments: Recognition and Measurement;
- IFRIC 21 Levies.

The Group has not early adopted any other standard, interpretation or amendment that has been issued but is not yet effective.

The nature and the impact of each new standard/amendment is described below:

Investment Entities (Amendments to IFRS 10, IFRS 12 and IAS 27)

These amendments provide an exception to the consolidation requirement for entities that meet the definition of an investment entity under IFRS 10 Consolidated Financial Statements. The exception to consolidation requires investment entities to account for subsidiaries at fair value through profit or loss. These amendments have no impact on consolidation of investments held by the Group.

## 3. CHANGE IN ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

## New standards, interpretations and amendments thereof, adopted by the Group (continued)

Offsetting Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities - Amendments to IAS 32

These amendments clarify the meaning of 'currently has a legally enforceable right to set-off' and the criteria for non-simultaneous settlement mechanisms of clearing houses to qualify for offsetting. These amendments have no impact on the Group.

Novation of Derivatives and Continuation of Hedge Accounting – Amendments to IAS 39

These amendments provide relief from discontinuing hedge accounting when novation of a derivative designated as a hedging instrument meets certain criteria. These amendments have no impact to the Group as the Group has not any derivatives.

Recoverable Amount Disclosures for Non-financial Assets – Amendments to IAS 36

These amendments remove the unintended consequences of IFRS 13 Fair Value Measurement on the disclosures required under IAS 36 Impairment of Assets. In addition, these amendments require disclosure of the recoverable amounts for the assets or cash-generating units (CGUs) for which an impairment loss has been recognised or reversed during the period. These amendments have no impact on the Group.

### IFRIC 21 Levies

IFRIC 21 is effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2014 and is applied retrospectively.

It is applicable to all levies imposed by governments under legislation, other than outflows that are within the scope of other standards (e.g., IAS 12 *Income Taxes*) and fines or other penalties for breaches of legislation.

The interpretation clarifies that an entity recognises a liability for a levy no earlier than when the activity that triggers payment, as identified by the relevant legislation, occurs. It also clarifies that a levy liability is accrued progressively only if the activity that triggers payment occurs over a period of time, in accordance with the relevant legislation. For a levy that is triggered upon reaching a minimum threshold, no liability is recognised before the specified minimum threshold is reached. The interpretation requires these same principles to be applied in interim financial statements. These amendments have no impact on the consolidated financial statements of the Group.

The Group has not early adopted any other standard, interpretation or amendment that has been issued but not yet effective.

## Reclassifications

Certain amounts in the interim condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income for the nine months ended 30 September 2013 have been reclassified in accordance with the format of presentation adopted in the reporting period.

In thousands of tenge	Before		
	reclassifications	Reclassifications	As reclassified
Interim condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income for the nine months period ended 30 September 2013			
[1] Other income	1,687,108	764,488	2,451,596
[1] Other expenses		(764,488)	(764,488)

<sup>[1]</sup> Reclassification of other expenses in the amount 764,488 thousand tenge into different line in the interim condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income.

Reclassifications had no effect on net income, comprehensive income or equity, and the classification of current and non-current assets and liabilities.

### 4. BUSINESS COMBINATIONS

## 2013 acquisition of Digital TV LLP

On 29 March 2013, the Group acquired 100% interest in Digital TV LLP ("DTV") a private entity that is not listed on any public exchange. DTV is based in Republic of Kazakhstan and provides analogous and digital cable television services. The Group has acquired DTV because it expands both its existing services portfolio and customer base. The acquisition has been accounted for using the acquisition method. The consolidated financial statements include the results of DTV for the period from the acquisition date.

As of 31 December 2013 the Group completed the valuation of fair value of its share in identified assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities. Business combination was accounted for using fair value amounts as at acquisition date.

Fair value amounts of identified assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities of Digital TV LLP as at the date of acquisition comprised the following:

In thousands of tenge	Fair value recognized on acquisition
an around or songe	
Assets	
Property and equipment	5,234,025
Intangible assets	2,364,031
Cash and cash equivalents	307,145
Trade accounts receivable	139,039
Inventories	58,895
Prepayments	104,837
Other current assets	117,120
	8,325,092
Liabilities	
Accounts payable	203,687
Advances received	273,763
Deferred tax liabilities	538,398
Other current liabilities	209,029
	1,224,877
Total identifiable net assets at fair value	7,100,215
Goodwill	2,706,335
Purchase consideration transferred	9,806,550

The deferred tax liability mainly comprises the tax effect of the difference between tax base of tangible and intangible assets and fair value of those assets recognized.

The goodwill of 2,706,335 thousand tenge comprises the value of expected synergies arising from the acquisition.

### Analysis of cash flows on acquisition

Net cash acquired with the subsidiary (included in cash flows from investing activities)	307,145
Cash paid	(9,806,550)
Net cash outflow	(9,499,405)

### 2013 acquisition of MaxCom LLP

On 3 April 2013, the Group acquired 100% interest in MaxCom LLP a not listed private entity. Maxcom LLP is based in Republic of Kazakhstan and provides mobile and fixed telecommunication services. The Group has acquired MaxCom LLP for widening of frequency band for provision of mobile services and customer base. The acquisition has been accounted for using the acquisition method. The consolidated financial statements include the results of MaxCom LLP for the period from the acquisition date.

## 4. BUSINESS COMBINATIONS (continued)

2013 acquisition of MaxCom LLP (continued)

Fair value amounts of identified assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities of MaxCom LLP as at the date of acquisition comprised the following:

In thousands of tenge	Fair value recognized on acquisition
Assets	
Property and equipment	53.564
Intangible assets	890,838
Cash and cash equivalents	948
Prepayments	7,055
Other current assets	5,619
	958,024
Liabilities	
Borrowings	41,943
Accounts payable	6,008
Deferred tax liabilities	175,952
Other current liabilities	121
	224,024
Total identifiable net assets at fair value	734,000
Purchase consideration transferred	734,000
The deferred tax liability mainly comprises the tax effect of the difference between tax base of assets and fair value of those assets recognized.	tangible and intangible
Analysis of cash flows on acquisition	
Net cash acquired with the subsidiary (included in cash flows from investing activities) Cash paid	948 (734,000)
Net cash outflow	(733,052)

## 5. SEGMENTS INFORMATION

For management purposes, the Group is organised into business units based on the organizational structure of the Group. The Group has three reportable operating segments as follows:

- Wireline telecommunication services mainly provided by Kazakhtelecom JSC, VOSTOKTELECOM LLP and Digital TV LLP business units.
- CDMA and LTE mobile telecommunication services mainly provided by ALTEL JSC business unit.
- Satellite telecommunication services, including data transfer services mainly provided by NURSAT JSC business unit.

No operating segments have been aggregated to form the above reportable operating segments.

Management monitors the operating results of its business units separately for the purpose of making decisions about resource allocation and performance assessment. Segment performance is evaluated based on operating profit or loss and is measured consistently with operating profit or loss in the interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

Transfer prices between operating segments are on a basis similar to transactions with third parties.

## 5. SEGMENTS INFORMATION (continued)

The following tables present revenue and profit information regarding the Group's operating segments for the nine months ended 30 September 2014 and 2013, respectively:

## For the nine months ended 30 September 2014 (unaudited)

		CDMA and				
	Wireline	LTE	Satellite		Eliminations	
	telecommu-	telecommuni-	telecommu-		and	
In thousands of tenge	nications	cations	nications	Other	adjustments	Group
Revenue						
External customers	138,067,850	10,105,611	461,259	77,393	•••	148,712,113
Inter-segment	2,861,914	750,355	127,589	1,462,147	(5,202,005)	
Total revenue	140,929,764	10,855,966	588,848	1,539,540	(5,202,005)	148,712,113
Results						
Depreciation and						
amortization	(24,701,352)	(3,246,895)	(332,969)	(196,991)		(28,478,207)
Finance costs	(4,987,921)	(499,332)	(69,399)		248,915	(5,307,737)
Finance income	2,217,157	92,468	3,087		(365,235)	1,947,477
Charge of bad debt					,	
allowance	(361,416)	(745)	(12,648)	(6,613)		(381,422)
Income tax	(7,169,605)	721,459	124,399	(68,618)		(6,392,365)
Segment profit/(loss)	24,205,116	(7,002,862)	(1,154,937)	257,015	_	16,304,332

## For the nine months ended 30 September 2013 (unaudited)

		CDMA and				
	Wireline	LTE	Satellite		Eliminations	
	telecommu-	telecommuni-	telecommu-		and	
In thousands of tenge	nications	cations	nications	Other	adjustments	Group
Revenue						
External customers	130,593,270	6,351,477	806,924	49,709		137,801,380
Inter-segment	1,615,808	1,565,427	493,432	877,478	(4,552,145)	
Total revenue	132,209,078	7,916,904	1,300,356	927,187	(4,552,145)	137,801,380
Results Depreciation and						
impairment	(27,006,070)	(2,180,944)	(504,386)	(96,971)		(29,788,371)
Finance costs	(9,824,217)	(229,087)	(74,845)		526,148	(9,602,001)
Finance income	3,525,243	466,750		614	(526,148)	3,466,459
(Charge)/Recovery of						
bad debt allowance	(498,682)	(10,958)	17,825	(974)	<u></u>	(492,789)
Income tax	(4,372,290)	(543,945)	(124,555)	(1,411)		(4,314,311)
Segment profit/(loss)	21,514,857	(2,973,563)	(561,102)	37,155	usu	18,017,347

# NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONDSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

### 5. SEGMENTS INFORMATION (continued)

The following table presents segment assets and liabilities of the Group's operating segments as at 30 September 2014 and 31 December 2013:

In thousands of tenge	Wireline telecommu- nications	CDMA and LTE telecommuni- cations	Satellite telecommu- nications	Other	Eliminations and adjustments	Group
Segment assets						
As at 30 September 2014 (unaudited) As at 31 December	404,030,059	34,529,497	3,926,972	3,078,033	(45,131,158)	400,433,403
2013	414,018,340	30,780,278	5,042,819	3,739,710	(37,445,869)	416,135,278
Segment liabilities As at 30 September						
2014 (unaudited) As at 31 December	103,926,118	30,516,386	3,143,802	260,962	(12,760,939)	125,086,329
2013	135,749,285	22,358,699	3,228,734	336,760	(11,041,535)	150,631,943

#### Reconciliation of assets:

In thousands of tenge	30 September 2014 (unaudited)	31 December 2013
Segment operating assets Elimination of the Company's investments in subsidiaries Elimination of intergroup balances of accounts receivable and payable	445,564,561 (31,843,650) (13,287,508)	453,581,147 (26,674,775) (10,771,094)
Group operating assets	400,433,403	416,135,278

## 6. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

During the nine months ended 30 September 2014, the Group acquired property and equipment for 30,247,755 thousand tenge (2013: 30,250,004 thousand tenge).

The Group's main construction projects are modernization and construction of existing and new digital and wireline networks and fiber optic communication lines.

As at 30 September 2014, the carrying value of construction in progress was 30,674,557 thousand tenge (31 December 2013: 31,290,069 thousand tenge).

During the nine months ended 30 September 2014, The Group recognized depreciation expense amounting to 25,817,806 thousand tenge (2013: 26,727,258 thousand tenge).

As at 30 September 2014, certain items of property and equipment with a net carrying amount of 2,623,072 thousand tenge (31 December 2013: 3,046,995 thousand tenge) were pledged as security for some of the Group's borrowings (*Note 12*).

As at 30 September 2014, the carrying value of equipment held under finance leases and included in property and equipment amounted to 30,324,146 thousand tenge (31 December 2013: 28,903,323 thousand tenge). Additions during the nine months ended 30 September 2014 include 4,052,645 thousand tenge (2013: 3,594,153 thousand tenge) of property and equipment held under finance leases. Leased assets are pledged as security for the related finance leases.

As at 30 September 2014, property and equipment, amounting to 121,340,269 thousand tenge, were fully amortized (31 December 2013: 120,459,427 thousand tenge).

## 7. INTANGIBLE ASSETS

During the nine months ended 30 September 2014, the Group acquired intangible assets for 1,276,357 thousand tenge (2013: 3,762,356 thousand tenge).

During the nine months ended 30 September 2014, the Group recognized amortization expense amounting to 2,683,425 thousand tenge (2013: 3,082,236 thousand tenge).

As at 30 September 2014 intangible assets, amounting to 6,410,163 thousand tenge, were fully amortized (31 December 2013: 6,283,986 thousand tenge).

#### 8. IMPAIRMENTS

### Goodwill

Goodwill is tested by the Group for impairment annually as at 31 December and when circumstances indicate the carrying value may be impaired. The Group's impairment test for goodwill is based on value-in-use calculations. The key assumptions used to determine the recoverable amount for the different cash generating units were disclosed in the annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2013.

The Group considers the size of its list of IP TV subscribers and growth rate of customers in the subscriber list, among other factors, when reviewing for indicators of impairment. As at 30 September 2014, size of the list of IP TV subscribers of the Group was higher than as at 31 December 2013, and growth rate of customers in the subscriber list during nine months period ended 30 September 2014 was in line with the Group's expectations. As a result, no goodwill impairment indicators were identified as at 30 September 2014.

### 9. TRADE ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

Trade accounts receivable comprised the following at 30 September 2014 and 31 December 2013:

	30 September 2014	
In thousands of tenge	(unaudited)	31 December 2013
Trade receivables	25,970,449	18,077,833
	25,970,449	18,077,833
Less: Allowance for doubtful debts	(1,375,232)	(1,885,077)
	24,595,217	16,192,756

The movements in the allowance for doubtful debts were as follows during the nine months ended 30 September:

In thousands of tenge	30 September 2014 (unaudited)	30 September 2013 (unaudited)
Allowance for doubtful debts at 1 January	(1,885,077)	(2,616,112)
Charge for the period	(365,915)	(453,811)
Write-offs	875,760	956,819
Allowance for doubtful debts at 30 September	(1,375,232)	(2,113,104)

## 10. OTHER FINANCIAL ASSETS

Other financial assets comprised the following at 30 September 2014 and 31 December 2013:

In thousands of tenge	30 September 2014 (unaudited)	31 December 2013
Bank deposits	14,005,400	4,870,000
Due from employees	2,014,777	1,970,371
Interest receivable	384,210	271,971
Restricted cash on current bank account	<del>'</del>	4,056,059
Restricted deposit	<del>-</del>	441,000
Other receivable	1,350,604	537,000
	17,754,991	12,146,401

Bank deposits with maturities over 3 months but less than 12 months were opened in local banks and were earning interest at the rates ranging from 2 to 4% per annum (31 December 2013; from 3 to 6.5% per annum).

Interest free restricted cash on current bank accounts was placed as collateral for covered bank guarantees for the period less than one year.

## 11. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

Cash and cash equivalents comprised the following at 30 September 2014 and 31 December 2013:

	30 September 2014	
In thousands of tenge	(unaudited)	31 December 2013
Cash in current bank accounts	8,225,813	41,516,634
Bank deposits with maturity of less than 90 days	1,021,000	802,136
Cash on hand	33,638	34,053
	9,280,451	42,352,823

Cash on current bank accounts earn interest at the rates ranging from 0.09 to 2.46% per annum (31 December 2013: from 0.08 to 3.98% per annum). Short-term deposits are made for varying periods between one day and three months, depending on the immediate cash requirements of the Group, and earn interest at the rates ranging from 0.01 to 8.75% per annum (31 December 2013: from 0.1 to 4% per annum).

At 30 September 2014 and 31 December 2013 cash and cash equivalents were denominated in various currencies as follows:

	30 September 2014	
In thousands of tenge	(unaudited)	31 December 2013
Tenge	6,472,296	13,081,223
US dollars	2,679,694	28,935,778
Russian rubles	123,462	185,181
Euro	626	148,581
Other	4,373	2,060
	9,280,451	42,352,823

## 12. BORROWINGS

Borrowings comprised the following at 30 September 2014 and 31 December 2013:

In thousands of tenge	Weighted average interest rate	30 September 2014 (unaudited)	Weighted average interest rate	31 December 2013
Fixed interest rate borrowings with range between 3% and 7% p.a. Variable interest rate borrowings	4.99%	19,771,791	5.49%	17,004,856
with range between 2.50% and 9.33% p.a.	6.63%	32,756,953 52,528,744	6.69%	28,141,211 45,146,067

Borrowings are repayable as follows:

	30 September 2014	
In thousands of tenge	(unaudited)	31 December 2013
Current portion	6,451,414	9,117,411
Maturity between 1 and 2 years	8,519,985	4,799,169
Maturity between 2 and 5 years	14,089,657	11,960,887
Maturity over 5 years	23,467,688	19,268,600
Total long-term portion	46,077,330	36,028,656
Total borrowings	52,528,744	45,146,067

As at 30 September 2014, certain items of property and equipment with a net carrying amount of 2,623,072 thousand tenge were pledged as security for some of the Group's borrowings (31 December 2013: 3,046,995 thousand tenge) (*Note 6*).

Government of the Republic of Kazakhstan guaranteed some of the Group's borrowings of 1,625,981 thousand tenge and 1,512,557 thousand tenge as at 30 September 2014 and 31 December 2013, respectively.

## 13. OTHER NON-CURRENT AND CURRENT LIABILITIES

Other non-current liabilities comprised the following at 30 September 2014 and 31 December 2013:

## Non-current liabilities

In thousands of tenge	30 September 2014 (unaudited)	31 December 2013
Deferred connection revenue	2,916,514	3,304,035
Asset retirement obligations	2,102,971	1,065,771
Other	290,813	63,951
	5,310,298	4,433,757

Other current liabilities comprised the following at 30 September 2014 and 31 December 2013:

### Current liabilities

	30 September 2014	
In thousands of tenge	(unaudited)	31 December 2013
Due to employees	3,030,333	3,580,509
Deferred connection revenue	1,758,005	1,498,531
Dividends payable	1,684,521	30,268,498
Taxes payable other than income tax	1,469,196	1,198,333
Payable to pension funds	409,702	674,322
Other	847,110	798,949
	9,198,867	38,019,142

At 30 September 2014 and 31 December 2013, other current liabilities were not interest bearing and were primarily denominated in tenge.

## 14. REVENUE

Revenue for the nine months ended 30 September comprised the following:

In thousands of tenge	30 September 2014 (unaudited)	30 September 2013 (unaudited)
Data transfer services	71,882,573	60,858,412
Rendering of wireline and wireless phone services	48,117,910	53,264,988
Interconnect	10,933,834	10,763,101
Rent of lines	5,078,572	4,781,321
Other	7,499,528	4,364,799
	143,512,417	134,032,621

#### 15. COST OF REVENUE

Cost of revenue for the nine months ended 30 September comprised the following:

In thousands of tenge	30 September 2014 (unaudited)	30 September 2013 (unaudited)
Personnel costs	36,053,137	32,858,899
Depreciation and amortization	28,150,674	29,449,698
Interconnect	6,618,985	6,931,469
Rent of channels	6,318,810	5,211,139
Repair and maintenance	4,672,324	5,194,190
Materials	3,723,198	4,280,747
Electricity	2,086,102	1,671,022
Rental of equipment	2,061,663	1,503,238
Fees for use of frequency range	1,806,577	713,388
Security	1,583,463	1,462,399
Fees for the right to provide telecom services	1,520,483	1,345,534
Other	9,515,291	6,573,306
	104,110,707	97,195,029

### 16. FOREIGN EXCHANGE LOSS

On 11 February 2014, the exchange rate of the Kazakh tenge to the US dollar and other major currencies was devalued by approximately 20%. As a result, during nine months period ended 30 September 2014, the Group recognized net forex loss at the amount 7,501,385 thousand tenge.

## 17. INCOME TAX

Income tax for the nine months ended 30 September 2014 comprised the following:

In thousands of tenge	30 September 2014 (unaudited)	30 September 2013 (unaudited)
Current income tax expense Adjustments in respect of current income tax of previous years	4,075,161 895,007	4,357,993
Deferred income tax expense	1,422,197	(43,682)
	6,392,365	4,314,311

## 18. NON-CASH TRANSACTIONS

These transactions have been excluded from the interim condensed consolidated statement of cash flows:

During the nine months ended 30 September 2014, under finance lease agreements, the Group received telecommunication equipment with a value of 308,431 thousand tenge (2013: 3,594,153 thousand tenge).

During the nine months ended 30 September 2014, under loan agreements, the Group received telecommunication equipment with a value of 670,506 thousand tenge (during the nine months ended 30 September 2013: nill).

During the nine months ended 30 September 2014, 10,715,388 thousand tenge was paid for property and equipment purchased in the 2013 year (2013: 8,665,545 thousand tenge). Property and equipment of 7,572,395 thousand tenge was purchased as at 30 September 2014 but not paid by 30 September 2014 (as at 30 September 2013: 4,485,883 thousand tenge).

During the nine months ended 30 September 2014, 1,572,938 thousand tenge was paid for intangible assets purchased in the 2013 year (2013: 644,132 thousand tenge). Intangible assets of 341,096 thousand tenge were purchased as at 30 September 2014 but not paid by 30 September 2014 (as at 30 September 2013: 571,934 thousand tenge).

## 19. RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES

The category "parent-controlled entities" comprises entities controlled by the Parent, except for banks controlled by the Parent. Transactions with (purchases from) parent-controlled entities are mainly represented by transactions of the Group with NC Kazakhstan Temir Zholy JSC, NC KazMunayGaz JSC, KEGOC JSC, Kazpost JSC. The Group provides telecommunication services to Parent and parent-controlled entities.

Alliance Bank JSC is a related party since it is controlled by Parent.

As at 30 September 2014, BTA Bank JSC and Temirbank JSC are not related parties to the Parent.

Related party transactions were made on terms agreed to between the parties. Purchases and sales transactions are made on market terms. Outstanding balances at the year-end are unsecured, short-term and settlement occurs in cash, except as discussed below.

As at 30 September 2014 and 31 December 2013 the Group has not recorded impairment of trade accounts receivables relating to amounts owed by related parties. This assessment is undertaken each financial year through examining the financial position of the related party and the market in which the related party operates.

Sales and purchases with related parties during the periods of nine months ended 30 September 2014 and 30 September 2013 and the balances with related parties at 30 September 2014 and 31 December 2013 were as follows:

In thousands of tenge	30 September 2014 (unaudited)	30 September 2013 (unaudited)
Sales of goods and services Parent Parent-controlled entities Government bodies	355,784 3,288,388 17,581,777	170,543 2,940,912 12,095,188
Purchases of goods and services Parent Parent-controlled entities Government bodies	712 2,410,736 3,010,866	3,544,291 737,560
Interest earned on financial assets BTA Bank Average interest rate on deposits Alliance Bank Average interest rate on deposits	896 2.35% 650 2.03%	24,471 2.39% 92,412 4.27%
Interest incurred on borrowings Development Bank of Kazakhstan Average interest rate on borrowings	1,312,795 9.33%	5,288,529 9.5%
In thousands of tenge	30 September 2014 (unaudited)	31 December 2013
Cash and cash equivalents Alliance Bank BTA Bank Development Bank of Kazakhstan Temirbank	68,123 - 8,285 -	759,639 330,513 24,583 73
Borrowings Development Bank of Kazakhstan	18,745,565	16,242,112
Trade and other receivables Parent Parent-controlled entities Government bodies	334,294 852,221 9,539,981	87,086 1,211,106 2,005,348
Accounts payable Parent Parent-controlled entities Government bodies	- 339,486 292,786	14,505,462 256,026 354,949
Other long term assets Long term loans given to key personnel	43,891	44,137

### 19. RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (continued)

The Government of the Republic of Kazakhstan provides certain subsidies to the Group for provision of universal services in rural areas in the amount of 5,199,696 thousand tenge for the nine months ended 30 September 2014, (for the nine months ended 30 September 2013: 3,768,759 thousand tenge).

As discussed in *Note 12*, some of the Group's borrowings were guaranteed by the Government of the Republic of Kazakhstan in the amount of 1,625,981 thousand tenge (31 December 2013: 1,512,557 thousand tenge).

#### 20. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

#### Fair values

As at 30 September 2014 and 31 December 2013, the carrying values of the Group's monetary assets and liabilities approximated their estimated fair values.

The carrying amount of cash and cash equivalents, trade accounts receivable, trade accounts payable and other current monetary assets and liabilities approximates their fair value due to the short-term maturity of these financial instruments. Interest-bearing loans and borrowings are stated at amortized costs which approximate their fair values.

The fair value of long-term financial assets is estimated using discounted cash flow based on deposit rates currently available to the Group with similar terms and average maturities. The fair value of long-term financial assets is considered to approximate their carrying values.

### 21. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

## Capital commitments

The Group generally enters into contracts for the completion of construction projects and purchase of telecommunication equipment. As at 30 September 2014 the Group had contractual commitments totaling 46,799,728 thousand tenge (31 December 2013: 42,361,938 thousand tenge) related mostly to the purchase of telecommunication equipment and construction of telecommunication network.

#### License commitments

Under the terms of certain licenses on the provision of wireless telecom services, the Group has certain obligations in terms of coverage area of the Group's network. The Group is obliged to expand the cellular telecommunication coverage to the regions along the major highways and small-sized towns and urban-type communities of the Republic of Kazakhstan. The Group's management believes that the Group is in compliance with the terms of the licenses.

### **Taxation**

Kazakhstan's tax legislation and regulations are subject to ongoing changes and varying interpretations. Instances of inconsistent opinions between local, regional and national tax authorities are not unusual. In addition, management believes that international agreements, under which the Group works with non-residents residing in International Telecommunication Union, and which provide for certain tax exemptions, have a priority over national tax legislation. The current regime of penalties and interest related to reported and discovered violations of Kazakhstan's tax laws are severe. Penalties are generally 50% of the taxes additionally assessed and interest is assessed at the refinancing rate established by the National Bank of Kazakhstan multiplied by 2.5. As a result, penalties and interest can amount to multiples of any assessed taxes. Fiscal periods remain open to review by tax authorities for five calendar years preceding the year of review. Under certain circumstances reviews may cover longer periods. Because of the uncertainties associated with Kazakhstan's tax system, the ultimate amount of taxes, penalties and interest, if any, may be in excess of the amount expensed to date and accrued at 30 September 2014. As at 30 September 2014, management believes that its interpretation of the relevant legislation is appropriate and that it is probable that the Group's tax positions will be sustained.

### 22. CALCULATION OF BOOK VALUE PER COMMON SHARE

1. Book value per common share is calculated by the following formula:

BVCS - book value per common share as of the date of calculation, in Tenge;

As at 30 September, 2014:

BVCS = 
$$(250,654,295 / 10,721,625) \times 1,000 = 23,378$$

As at 31 December, 2013:

BVCS = 
$$(238,938,162 / 10,718,921) \times 1,000 = 22,291$$

NAV - net asset value for common shares as of the date of calculation, in thousands of Tenge;

As at 30 September, 2014 - 250,654,295

As at 31 December, 2013-238,938,162

NOCS - number of outstanding common shares as of the date of calculation;

As at 30 September, 2014 – 10,721,625

As at 31 December, 2013- 10,718,921

2. Net asset value for common shares is calculated by the following formula:

$$NAV = (TA - IA) - TL - PS$$
, where

As at 30 September, 2014:

$$NAV = (400,433,403 - 24,365,974) - 125,086,329 - 326,805 = 250,654,295$$
 in thousands of Tenge

As at 31 December, 2013:

$$NAV = (416,135,278 - 26,237,752) - 150,631,943 - 327,421 = 238,938,162$$
 in thousands of Tenge

TA - total assets in the statement of issuer's financial position as of the date of calculation, in thousands of Tenge;

As at 30 September, 2014 - 400,433,403

As at 31 December, 2013 - 416,135,278

 IA - intangible assets in the statement of issuer's financial position as of the date of calculation, in thousands of Tenge;

As at 30 September, 2014 - 24,365,974

As at 31 December, 2013 - 26,237,752

TL - total liabilities in the statement of issuer's financial position as of the date of calculation, in thousands of Tenge;

As at 30 September, 2014 - (43,730,939 + 81,355,390) = 125,086,329

As at 31 December, 2013 - (80,672,909 + 69,959,034) = 150,631,943

## 22. CALCULATION OF BOOK VALUE PER COMMON SHARE (continued)

PS – preferred stock, i.e. balance of the account "authorized capital stock, preferred shares" in the statement of issuer's financial position as of the date of calculation, in thousands of Tenge;

As at 30 September, 2014 - 326,805

As at 31 December, 2013 - 327,421

3. Book value per preferred share of the first group is calculated by the following formula: BVPS1 = (EPC + DCPS1) / NOPS1, where

BVP31 - (EPC + DCP31)/ NOP31, where

BVPS1 – book value per preferred share of the first group as of the date of calculation, in Tenge;

As at 30 September, 2014:

BVPS1 =  $((2,002,487 + 891,286) / 326,805) \times 1,000 = 8,855$ 

As at 31 December, 2013:

BVPS1 =  $((2,668,654 + 892,966) / 327,421) \times 1,000 = 10,878$ 

NOPS1 – number of outstanding preferred shares of the first group as of the date of calculation;

As at 30 September, 2014 - 326,805

As at 31 December, 2013 - 327,421

EPC - equity with prior claims, i.e. equity owned by the holders of preferred stock of the first group as of the date of calculation, in thousands of Tenge;

As at 30 September, 2014 – 2,002,487

As at 31 December, 2013 - 2,668,654

DCPS1 — debt component of preferred shares of the first group included in liabilities, in thousands of Tenge;

As at 30 September, 2014 - 891,286

As at 31 December, 2013 - 892,966

4. Equity owned by the holders of preferred stock of the first group (equity with prior claims) is calculated by the following formula:

EPC = TDPS1 + PS, where:

As at 30 September, 2014:

EPC = 1,675,682 + 326,805 = 2,002,487 thousands of Tenge

As at 31 December, 2013:

EPC = 2,341,233 + 327,421 = 2,668,654 thousands of Tenge

TDPS1 — total dividends, i.e. the sum of accrued but not paid dividends on preferred shares of the first group (balance of the account "accounts payable to shareholders (dividends)") as of the date of calculation. Dividends on preferred shares of the first group not paid due to unavailability of actual information and details about such shareholders are not included, in thousands of Tenge;

As at 30 September, 2014 - 1,675,682

As at 31 December, 2013 - 2,341,233